

AM26430AF-N**Monoclonal Antibody to Ly6A/E / SCA1 - Azide Free**

Alternate names:	Ly-6A.2/Ly-6E.1, Lymphocyte antigen 6A-2/6E-1, SCA-1, Stem cell antigen 1, T-cell-activating protein, TAP
Quantity:	0.1 mg
Background:	Sca-1 is a member of the Ly-6 antigen family which molecular mass of 8 kDa under nonreducing conditions and of 18 kDa under reducing conditions. Mouse hematopoietic stem cell expresses low levels of Thy-1 antigen (Thy-1lo) and to be lineage-negative (Lin-); not express markers characteristic of B cells (B220), granulocytes (Gr-1), myelomonocytic cells (Mac-1) and T lymphocytes (CD4 and CD8). Recently, new monoclonal antibody, anti-Sca-1, was used to purify stem cells from the Thy-1lo, Lin- bone marrow subpopulation. Thy-1lo, Lin-, Sca-1+ (but not the Thy-1lo, Lin-, Sca-1-) population of bone marrow cells are highly purified pluripotent stem cells. They read out with nearly unit efficiency in assays for primitive myeloerythroid and thymic progenitor, and have a capability to admit lethally irradiated mouse to survive and be restored in all blood-cell lineages. The Thy-1lo, Lin-, Sca-1+ subpopulation thought to have all stem cells present in the bone marrow.
Uniprot ID:	P05533
NCBI:	NP_034868.1
GeneID:	110454
Host / Isotype:	Rat / IgG2a
Recommended Isotype Controls:	SM26A
Clone:	238B
Immunogen:	Mouse Sca-1 transfected LO cells
Format:	State: Liquid Ig fraction Purification: Protein G agarose Buffer System: PBS containing 50% glycerol, pH 7.2. No preservative is contained.
Applications:	Flow cytometry: 10 µg/ml. For details see protocol below. Other applications not tested. Optimal dilutions are dependent on conditions and should be determined by the user.
Specificity:	This antibody reacts with Sca-1.
Species Reactivity:	Tested: Mouse
Add. Information:	This product was originally produced by MBL International.
Storage:	Store (in aliquots) at -20 °C. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing. Shelf life: one year from despatch.
General Readings:	1. Petersen, B. E., et al., Hepatology 37, 632-640 (2003).

Protocols:**Flow cytometric analysis for adherent cells**

We usually use Fisher tubes or equivalents as reaction tubes for all steps described below.

- 1) Detach the cells from culture dish by cell dissociation buffer.
- 2) Wash the cells 3 times with washing buffer [PBS containing 2% fetal calf serum (FCS) and 0.1% NaN₃].
- 3) Resuspend the cells with washing buffer (5x10⁶ cells/mL).
- 4) Add 50 µL of the cell suspension into each tube, and centrifuge at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature (20~25oC). Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 5) Add 10 µL of normal goat serum containing 1 mg/mL normal human IgG and 0.1% NaN₃ to the cell pellet after tapping. Mix well and incubate for 5 minutes at room temperature.
- 6) Add 40 µL of the primary antibody at the concentration as suggest in the APPLICATIONS diluted in the washing buffer. Mix well and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
- 7) Add 1 mL of the washing buffer followed by centrifugation at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature. Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 8) Add 30 µL of 1:40 FITC conjugated anti-rat IgG diluted with the washing buffer. Mix well and incubate for 15 minutes at room temperature.
- 9) Add 1 mL of the washing buffer followed by centrifugation at 500 x g for 1 minute at room temperature. Remove supernatant by careful aspiration.
- 10) Resuspend the cells with 500 µL of the washing buffer and analyze by a flow cytometer.

(Positive controls for Flow cytometry; LO, lymphocyte, splenocyte)

Pictures:

Flow cytometric analysis of mouse Sca-1 expression on LO cells. Open histogram indicates the reaction of isotypic control to the cells. Shaded histogram indicates the reaction of AM26430AF-N to the cells.

