

Monoclonal Antibody to Cytokeratin 18 - Biotin

Alternate names:	CK18, CYK18, Cell proliferation-inducing gene 46 protein, Cytokeratin-18, K18, KRT18, Keratin 18, Keratin type I cytoskeletal 18, Keratin-18
Catalog No.:	BM2275B
Quantity:	0.25 ml
Background:	Cytokeratin 18 is an acidic keratin which is found primarily in non squamous epithelia and is present in a majority of adenocarcinomas and ductal carcinomas but not in squamous cell carcinomas. Cytokeratin 18 exists in combination with Cytokeratin 8, a basic keratin. Hepatocellular carcinomas have been reportedly defined by the use of antibodies that recognize only Cytokeratins 8 and 18.
Uniprot ID:	P05783
NCBI:	NP_000215.1
GeneID:	3875
Host / Isotype:	Mouse / IgG1
Recommended Isotype Controls:	SM10B (for use in human samples), SM20B (for use in rat samples)
Clone:	Ks18.04
Immunogen:	Cytokeratin 18 of molecular weight 45kDa. Purified from a HeLa cytoskeletal preparation.
Format:	State: Liquid purified Ig fraction Purification: Affinity Chromatography on Protein A Preservatives: 0.09% Sodium Azide Label: Biotin
Applications:	ELISA. Immunoblotting. Immunohistochemistry on Frozen Sections Immunohistochemistry on Paraffin Sections. <i>Recommended Dilution:</i> 1/10 for Immunohistochemistry. <i>Incubation Time:</i> 1h at 37°C. Other applications not tested. Optimal dilutions are dependent on conditions and should be determined by the user.

Specificity:

This Monoclonal antibody Ks 18.04 represents an excellent marker to discriminate simple epithelia from those of different origin.

Tumors Specifically Detected: all adenocarcinoma; mammary carcinoma, urinary bladder carcinoma, undifferentiated carcinoma, cervix carcinoma, hepatocellular carcinoma.

Polypeptide Reacting: Mr 45 000 polypeptide (Human keratin K18; formerly also designated cytokeratin 18) of all simple type epithelia and basal cells of many squamous, nonepidermal epithelia.

Tested Reactivities on Cultured Cell Lines: HeLa and MCF-7.

Species: Human, Mouse, Rat, Bovine, Pig, Dog, Hamster, Sheep, Fish (trout). Other species not tested.

Storage:

Store undiluted at 2-8°C for one month or (in aliquots) at -20°C for longer.

Avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

Shelf life: one year from despatch.

Product Citations:

Purchased from Acris:

Unconjugated antibody is cited in:

1. Sharma AD, Cantz T, Richter R, Eckert K, Henschler R, Wilkens L, et al. Human cord blood stem cells generate human cytokeratin 18-negative hepatocyte-like cells in injured mouse liver. *Am J Pathol.* 2005 Aug;167(2):555-64. PubMed PMID: 16049339.

2. Trowe MO, Airik R, Weiss AC, Farin HF, Foik AB, Bettenhausen E, et al. Canonical Wnt signaling regulates smooth muscle precursor development in the mouse ureter. *Development.* 2012 Sep;139(17):3099-108. doi: 10.1242/dev.077388. Epub 2012 Jul 25. PubMed PMID: 22833126.

Originator or purchased from resellers:

1. Bártek J, Vojtšek B, Stasková Z, Bártková J, Kerekés Z, Rejthar A, et al. A series of 14 new monoclonal antibodies to keratins: characterization and value in diagnostic histopathology. *J Pathol.* 1991 Jul;164(3):215-24. PubMed PMID: 1716305.

2. Lauerová L, Kovarik J, Bártek J, Rejthar A, Vojtšek B. Novel monoclonal antibodies defining epitope of human cytokeratin 18 molecule. *Hybridoma.* 1988 Oct;7(5):495-504. PubMed PMID: 2461901.

3. Markl J, Winter S, Franke WW: The catalog and the expression complexity of cytokeratins in a lower vertebrate: Biochemical identification of cytokeratins in a teleost fish, the rainbow trout. *Eur. J. Cell Biol.* 50, 1-16 (1989)

4. Moll R, Franke WW, Schiller DL, Geiger B, Krepler R. The catalog of human cytokeratins: patterns of expression in normal epithelia, tumors and cultured cells. *Cell.* 1982 Nov;31(1):11-24. PubMed PMID: 6186379.

5. Gomi H, Yokoyama T, Fujimoto K, Ikeda T, Katoh A, Itoh T, et al. Mice devoid of the glial fibrillary acidic protein develop normally and are susceptible to scrapie prions. *Neuron.* 1995 Jan;14(1):29-41. PubMed PMID: 7826639.

6. Bantel H, Ruck P, Gregor M, Schulze-Osthoff K. Detection of elevated caspase activation and early apoptosis in liver diseases. *Eur J Cell Biol.* 2001 Mar;80(3):230-9. PubMed PMID: 11322387.

7. Stumptner C, Fuchsbichler A, Heid H, Zatloukal K, Denk H. Mallory body--a disease-associated type of sequestosome. *Hepatology.* 2002 May;35(5):1053-62. PubMed PMID: 11981755.